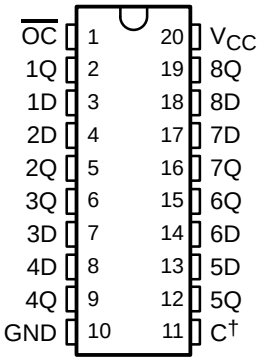
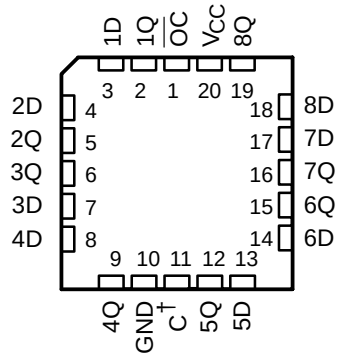
- **Choice of Eight Latches or Eight D-Type Flip-Flops in a Single Package**
- **3-State Bus-Driving Outputs**
- **Full Parallel Access for Loading**
- **Buffered Control Inputs**
- **Clock-Enable Input Has Hysteresis to Improve Noise Rejection (’S373 and ’S374)**
- **P-N-P Inputs Reduce DC Loading on Data Lines (’S373 and ’S374)**

SN54LS373, SN54LS374, SN54S373, SN54S374 . . . J OR W PACKAGE
SN74LS373, SN74S374 . . . DW, N, OR NS PACKAGE
SN74LS374 . . . DB, DW, N, OR NS PACKAGE
SN74S373 . . . DW OR N PACKAGE
(TOP VIEW)



† C for ’LS373 and ’S373; CLK for ’LS374 and ’S374.

SN54LS373, SN54LS374, SN54S373, SN54S374 . . . FK PACKAGE
(TOP VIEW)



† C for ’LS373 and ’S373; CLK for ’LS374 and ’S374.

description

These 8-bit registers feature 3-state outputs designed specifically for driving highly capacitive or relatively low-impedance loads. The high-impedance 3-state and increased high-logic-level drive provide these registers with the capability of being connected directly to and driving the bus lines in a bus-organized system without need for interface or pullup components. These devices are particularly attractive for implementing buffer registers, I/O ports, bidirectional bus drivers, and working registers.

The eight latches of the ’LS373 and ’S373 are transparent D-type latches, meaning that while the enable (C or CLK) input is high, the Q outputs follow the data (D) inputs. When C or CLK is taken low, the output is latched at the level of the data that was set up.

The eight flip-flops of the ’LS374 and ’S374 are edge-triggered D-type flip-flops. On the positive transition of the clock, the Q outputs are set to the logic states that were set up at the D inputs.

Schmitt-trigger buffered inputs at the enable/clock lines of the ’S373 and ’S374 devices simplify system design as ac and dc noise rejection is improved by typically 400 mV due to the input hysteresis. A buffered output-control ($\overline{OC}$) input can be used to place the eight outputs in either a normal logic state (high or low logic levels) or the high-impedance state. In the high-impedance state, the outputs neither load nor drive the bus lines significantly.

$\overline{OC}$ does not affect the internal operation of the latches or flip-flops. That is, the old data can be retained or new data can be entered, even while the outputs are off.

Function Tables

'LS373, 'S373
(each latch)

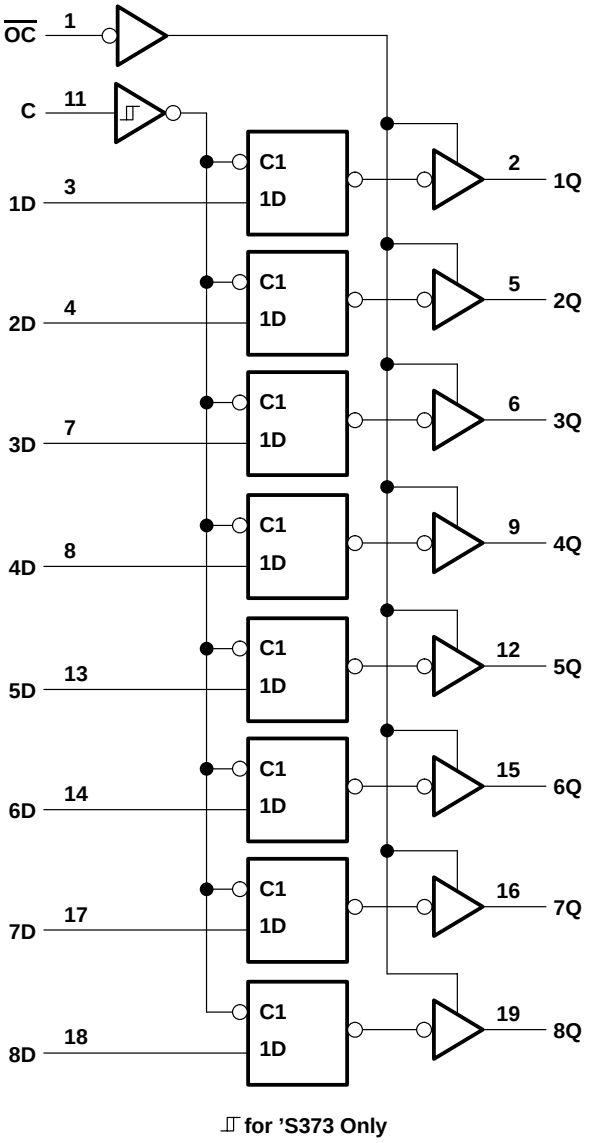
INPUTS			OUTPUT
$\overline{OC}$	C	D	Q
L	H	H	H
L	H	L	L
L	L	X	Q_0
H	X	X	Z

'LS374, 'S374
(each latch)

INPUTS			OUTPUT
$\overline{OC}$	CLK	D	Q
L	↑	H	H
L	↑	L	L
L	L	X	Q_0
H	X	X	Z

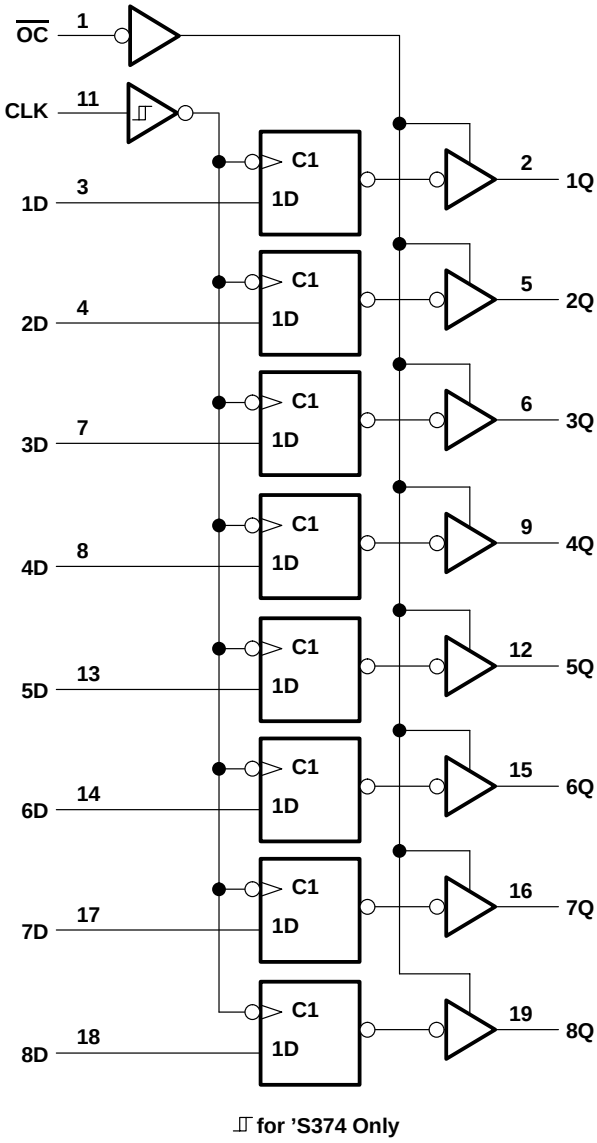
logic diagrams (positive logic)

'LS373, 'S373
Transparent Latches



⎍ for 'S373 Only

'LS374, 'S374
Positive-Edge-Triggered Flip-Flops



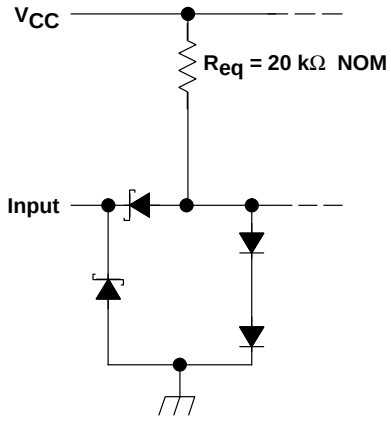
⎍ for 'S374 Only

Pin numbers shown are for DB, DW, J, N, NS, and W packages.

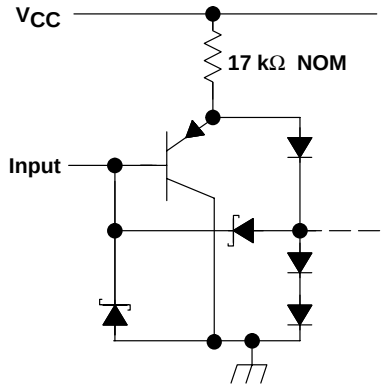
schematic of inputs and outputs

'LS373

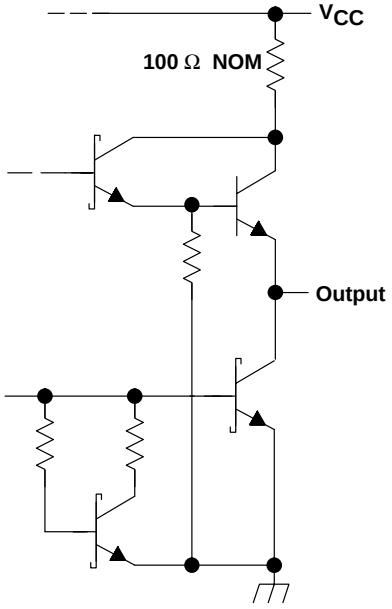
EQUIVALENT OF DATA INPUTS



EQUIVALENT OF ENABLE- AND OUTPUT-CONTROL INPUTS

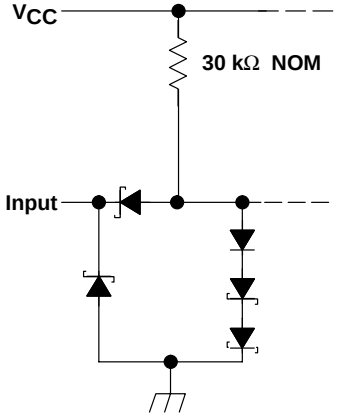


TYPICAL OF ALL OUTPUTS

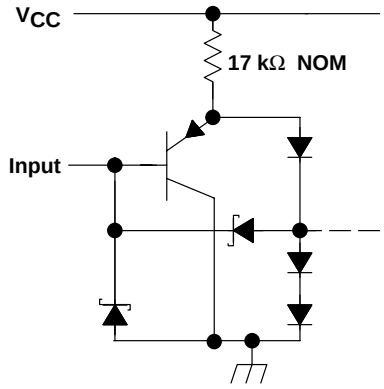


'LS374

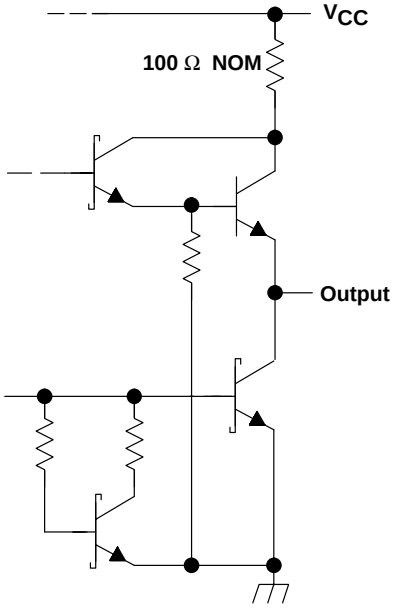
EQUIVALENT OF DATA INPUTS



EQUIVALENT OF CLOCK- AND OUTPUT-CONTROL INPUTS



TYPICAL OF ALL OUTPUTS



absolute maximum ratings over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)† ('LS devices)

Supply voltage, V_{CC} (see Note 1) . . . . . 7 V
Input voltage, V_I . . . . . 7 V
Off-state output voltage . . . . . 5.5 V
Package thermal impedance, θ_{JA} (see Note 2): DB package . . . . . 70°C/W
DW package . . . . . 58°C/W
N package . . . . . 69°C/W
NS package . . . . . 60°C/W
Storage temperature range, T_{stg} . . . . . –65°C to 150°C

† Stresses beyond those listed under "absolute maximum ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under "recommended operating conditions" is not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

NOTES: 1. Voltage values are with respect to network ground terminal.
2. The package thermal impedance is calculated in accordance with JESD 51-7.

recommended operating conditions

			SN54LS'			SN74LS'			UNIT
			MIN	NOM	MAX	MIN	NOM	MAX	
V_{CC}	Supply voltage		4.5	5	5	4.75	5	5.25	V
V_{OH}	High-level output voltage				5.5			5.5	V
I_{OH}	High-level output current				–1			–2.6	mA
I_{OL}	Low-level output current				12			24	mA
t_w	Pulse duration	CLK high	15			15			ns
		CLK low	15			15			
t_{su}	Data setup time	'LS373	5↓			5↓			ns
		'LS374	20↑			20↑			
t_h	Data hold time	'LS373	20↓			20↓			ns
		'LS374‡	5↑			0↑			
T_A	Operating free-air temperature		–55		125	0		70	°C

‡ The t_h specification applies only for data frequency below 10 MHz. Designs above 10 MHz should use a minimum of 5 ns (commercial only).

electrical characteristics over recommended operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER		TEST CONDITIONS†		SN54LS'			SN74LS'			UNIT
				MIN	TYP‡	MAX	MIN	TYP‡	MAX	
V_{IH}	High-level input voltage			2			2			V
V_{IL}	Low-level input voltage					0.7			0.8	V
V_{IK}	Input clamp voltage	V_{CC} = MIN, I_I = –18 mA				–1.5			–1.5	V
V_{OH}	High-level output voltage	V_{CC} = MIN, V_{IH} = 2 V, V_{IL} = V_{IL} max, I_{OH} = MAX		2.4	3.4		2.4	3.1		V
V_{OL}	Low-level output voltage	V_{CC} = MIN, V_{IH} = 2 V, V_{IL} = V_{IL} max	I_{OL} = 12 mA		0.25	0.4		0.25	0.4	V
			I_{OL} = 24 mA					0.35	0.5	
I_{OZH}	Off-state output current, high-level voltage applied	V_{CC} = MAX, V_{IH} = 2 V, V_O = 2.7 V				20			20	μA
I_{OZL}	Off-state output current, low-level voltage applied	V_{CC} = MAX, V_{IH} = 2 V, V_O = 0.4 V				–20			–20	μA
I_I	Input current at maximum input voltage	V_{CC} = MAX, V_I = 7 V				0.1			0.1	mA
I_{IH}	High-level input current	V_{CC} = MAX, V_I = 2.7 V				20			20	μA
I_{IL}	Low-level input current	V_{CC} = MAX, V_I = 0.4 V				–0.4			–0.4	mA
I_{OS}	Short-circuit output current§	V_{CC} = MAX		–30		–130	–30		–130	mA
I_{CC}	Supply current	V_{CC} = MAX, Output control at 4.5 V	'LS373		24	40		24	40	mA
			'LS374		27	40		27	40	

† For conditions shown as MIN or MAX, use the appropriate value specified under recommended operating conditions.
‡ All typical values are at V_{CC} = 5 V, T_A = 25°C.
§ Not more than one output should be shorted at a time and duration of the short circuit should not exceed one second.

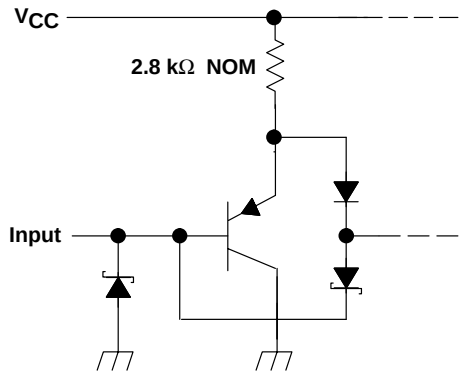
switching characteristics, V_{CC} = 5 V, T_A = 25°C (see Figure 1)

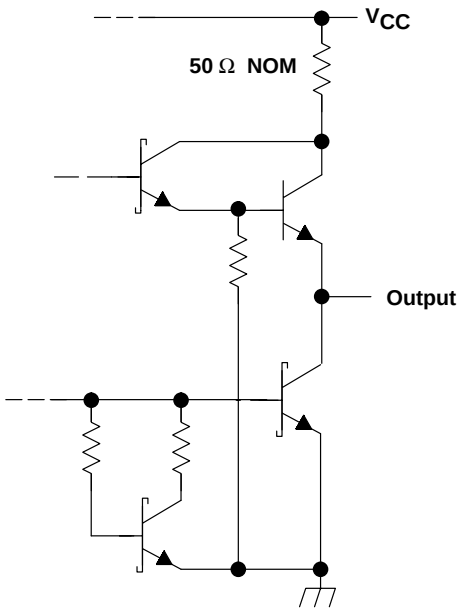
PARAMETER	FROM (INPUT)	TO (OUTPUT)	TEST CONDITIONS	'LS373			'LS374			UNIT
				MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	TYP	MAX	
f_{max}			R_L = 667 Ω, C_L = 45 pF, See Note 3				35	50		MHz
t_{PLH}	Data	Any Q	R_L = 667 Ω, C_L = 45 pF, See Note 3		12	18				ns
t_{PHL}					12	18				
t_{PLH}	C or CLK	Any Q	R_L = 667 Ω, C_L = 45 pF, See Note 3		20	30		15	28	ns
t_{PHL}					18	30		19	28	
t_{PZH}	$\overline{OC}$	Any Q	R_L = 667 Ω, C_L = 45 pF, See Note 3		15	28		20	26	ns
t_{PZL}					25	36		21	28	
t_{PHZ}	$\overline{OC}$	Any Q	R_L = 667 Ω, C_L = 5 pF		15	25		15	28	ns
t_{PLZ}					12	20		12	20	

NOTE 3: Maximum clock frequency is tested with all outputs loaded.
f_{max} = maximum clock frequency
t_{PLH} = propagation delay time, low-to-high-level output
t_{PHL} = propagation delay time, high-to-low-level output
t_{PZH} = output enable time to high level
t_{PZL} = output enable time to low level
t_{PHZ} = output disable time from high level
t_{PLZ} = output disable time from low level

schematic of inputs and outputs

’S373 and ’S374	’S373 and ’S374
EQUIVALENT OF EACH INPUT	TYPICAL OF ALL OUTPUTS





absolute maximum ratings over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)† ('S devices)

Supply voltage, V_{CC} (see Note 1) . . . . . 7 V
Input voltage, V_I . . . . . 5.5 V
Off-state output voltage . . . . . 5.5 V
Package thermal impedance, θ_{JA} (see Note 2): DW package . . . . . 58°C/W
N package . . . . . 69°C/W
NS package . . . . . 60°C/W
Storage temperature range, T_{stg} . . . . . –65°C to 150°C

† Stresses beyond those listed under "absolute maximum ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under "recommended operating conditions" is not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

NOTES: 1. Voltage values are with respect to network ground terminal.
2. The package thermal impedance is calculated in accordance with JESD 51-7.

recommended operating conditions

			SN54S'			SN74S'			UNIT
			MIN	NOM	MAX	MIN	NOM	MAX	
V_{CC}	Supply voltage		4.5	5	5.5	4.75	5	5.25	V
V_{OH}	High-level output voltage				5.5			5.5	V
I_{OH}	High-level output current				–2			–6.5	mA
t_w	Pulse duration, clock/enable	High	6			6			ns
		Low	7.3			7.3			
t_{su}	Data setup time	'S373	0↓			0↓			ns
		'S374	5↑			5↑			
t_h	Data hold time	'S373	10↓			10↓			ns
		'S374	2↑			2↑			
T_A	Operating free-air temperature		–55		125	0		70	°C

electrical characteristics over recommended operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted) (SN54S373, SN54S374, SN74S373, SN74S374)

PARAMETER		TEST CONDITIONS†				MIN	TYP‡	MAX	UNIT
V_{IH}						2			V
V_{IL}								0.8	V
V_{IK}		V_{CC} = MIN,	I_I = –18 mA					–1.2	V
V_{OH}	SN54S’	V_{CC} = MIN,	V_{IH} = 2 V,	V_{IL} = 0.8 V,	I_{OH} = MAX	2.4	3.4		V
	SN74S’					2.4	3.1		
V_{OL}		V_{CC} = MIN,	V_{IH} = 2 V,	V_{IL} = 0.8 V,	I_{OL} = 20 mA			0.5	V
I_{OZH}		V_{CC} = MAX,	V_{IH} = 2 V,	V_O = 2.4 V				50	μA
I_{OZL}		V_{CC} = MAX,	V_{IH} = 2 V,	V_O = 0.5 V				–50	μA
I_I		V_{CC} = MAX,	V_I = 5.5 V					1	mA
I_{IH}		V_{CC} = MAX,	V_I = 2.7 V					50	μA
I_{IL}		V_{CC} = MAX,	V_I = 0.5 V					–250	μA
I_{OS}§		V_{CC} = MAX				–40		–100	mA
I_{CC}		V_{CC} = MAX	'S373	Outputs high				160	mA
				Outputs low				160	
				Outputs disabled				190	
			'S374	Outputs high				110	
				Outputs low				140	
				Outputs disabled				160	
				CLK and $\overline{OC}$ at 4 V, D inputs at 0 V				180	

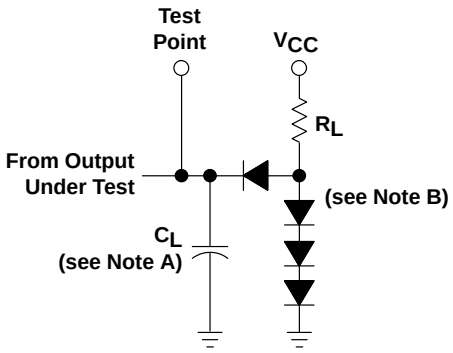
† For conditions shown as MIN or MAX, use the appropriate value specified under recommended operating conditions.
‡ All typical values are at V_{CC}= 5 V, T_A = 25°C.
§ Not more than one output should be shorted at a time and duration of the short circuit should not exceed one second.

switching characteristics, V_{CC} = 5 V, T_A = 25°C (see Figure 2)

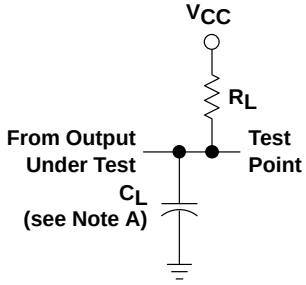
PARAMETER	FROM (INPUT)	TO (OUTPUT)	TEST CONDITIONS	'S373			'S374			UNIT
				MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	TYP	MAX	
f_{max}			R_L = 280 Ω, C_L = 15 pF, See Note 3				75	100		MHz
t_{PLH}	Data	Any Q	R_L = 280 Ω, C_L = 15 pF, See Note 3		7	12				ns
t_{PHL}					7	12				
t_{PLH}	C or CLK	Any Q	R_L = 280 Ω, C_L = 15 pF, See Note 3		7	14		8	15	ns
t_{PHL}					12	18		11	17	
t_{PZH}	$\overline{OC}$	Any Q	R_L = 280 Ω, C_L = 15 pF, See Note 3		8	15		8	15	ns
t_{PZL}					11	18		11	18	
t_{PHZ}	$\overline{OC}$	Any Q	R_L = 280 Ω, C_L = 5 pF		6	9		5	9	ns
t_{PLZ}					8	12		7	12	

NOTE 3. Maximum clock frequency is tested with all outputs loaded.
f_{max} = maximum clock frequency
t_{PLH} = propagation delay time, low-to-high-level output
t_{PHL} = propagation delay time, high-to-low-level output
t_{PZH} = output enable time to high level
t_{PZL} = output enable time to low level
t_{PHZ} = output disable time from high level
t_{PLZ} = output disable time from low level

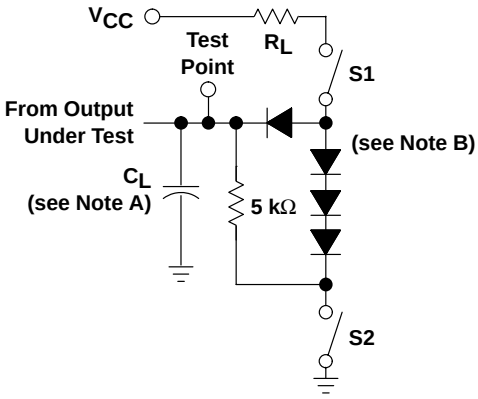
PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION
SERIES 54LS/74LS DEVICES



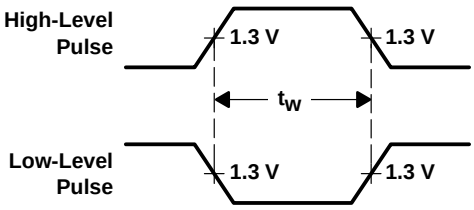
LOAD CIRCUIT
FOR 2-STATE TOTEM-POLE OUTPUTS



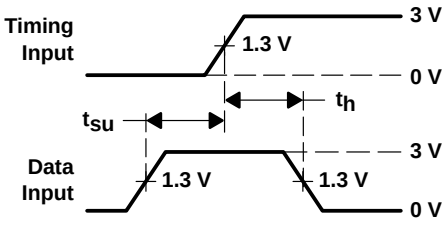
LOAD CIRCUIT
FOR OPEN-COLLECTOR OUTPUTS



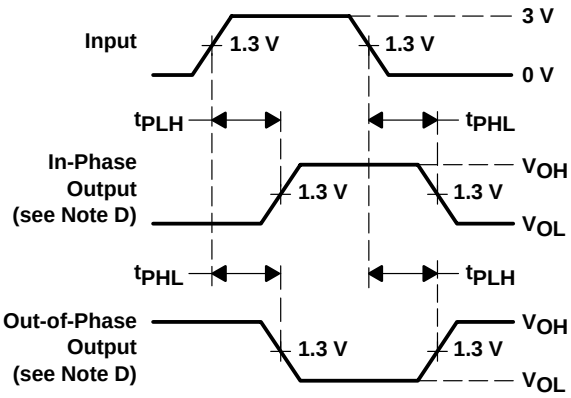
LOAD CIRCUIT
FOR 3-STATE OUTPUTS



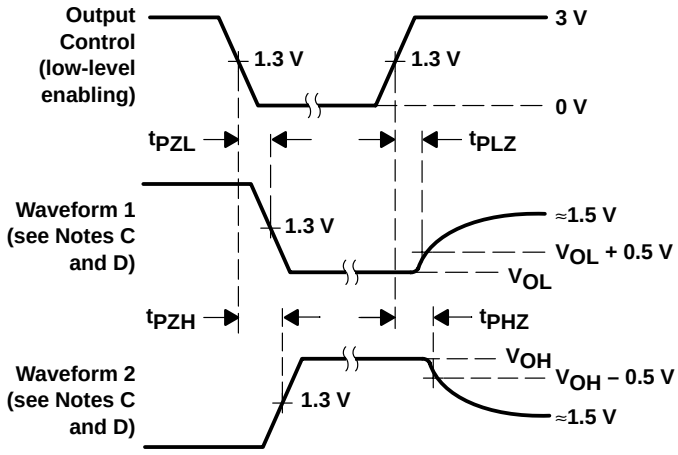
VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS
PULSE DURATIONS



VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS
SETUP AND HOLD TIMES



VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS
PROPAGATION DELAY TIMES

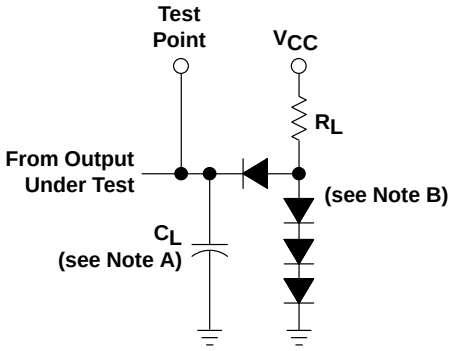


VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS
ENABLE AND DISABLE TIMES, 3-STATE OUTPUTS

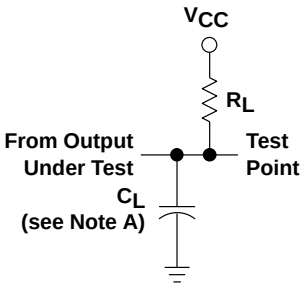
NOTES: A. C_L includes probe and jig capacitance.
B. All diodes are 1N3064 or equivalent.
C. Waveform 1 is for an output with internal conditions such that the output is low except when disabled by the output control. Waveform 2 is for an output with internal conditions such that the output is high except when disabled by the output control.
D. S1 and S2 are closed for t_{PLH}, t_{PHL}, t_{PHZ}, and t_{PLZ}; S1 is open and S2 is closed for t_{PZH}; S1 is closed and S2 is open for t_{PZL}.
E. Phase relationships between inputs and outputs have been chosen arbitrarily for these examples.
F. All input pulses are supplied by generators having the following characteristics: PRR ≤ 1 MHz, Z_O ≈ 50 Ω, t_r ≤ 1.5 ns, t_f ≤ 2.6 ns.
G. The outputs are measured one at a time with one input transition per measurement.
H. All parameters and waveforms are not applicable to all devices .

Figure 1. Load Circuits and Voltage Waveforms

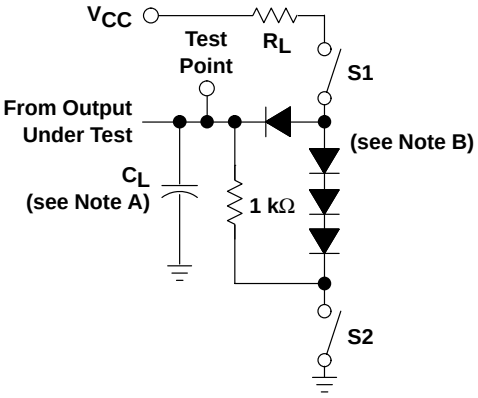
PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION
SERIES 54S/74S DEVICES



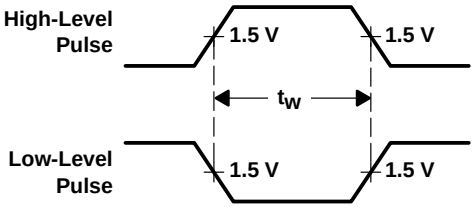
LOAD CIRCUIT
FOR 2-STATE TOTEM-POLE OUTPUTS



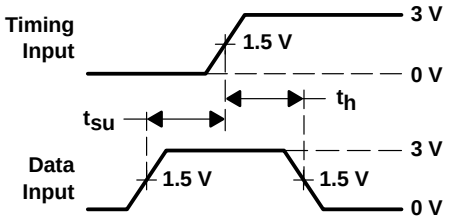
LOAD CIRCUIT
FOR OPEN-COLLECTOR OUTPUTS



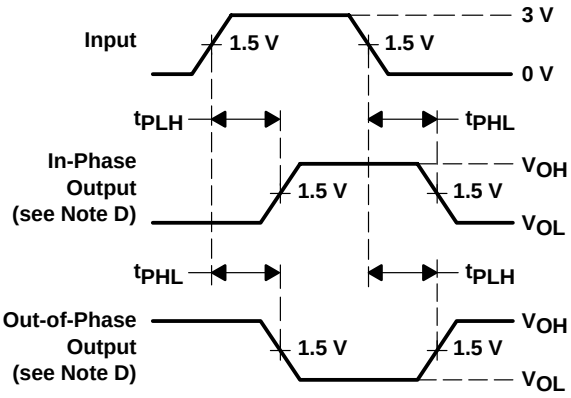
LOAD CIRCUIT
FOR 3-STATE OUTPUTS



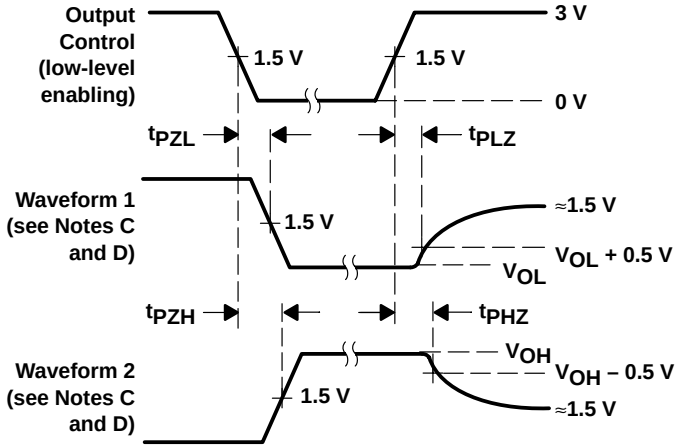
VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS
PULSE DURATIONS



VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS
SETUP AND HOLD TIMES



VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS
PROPAGATION DELAY TIMES



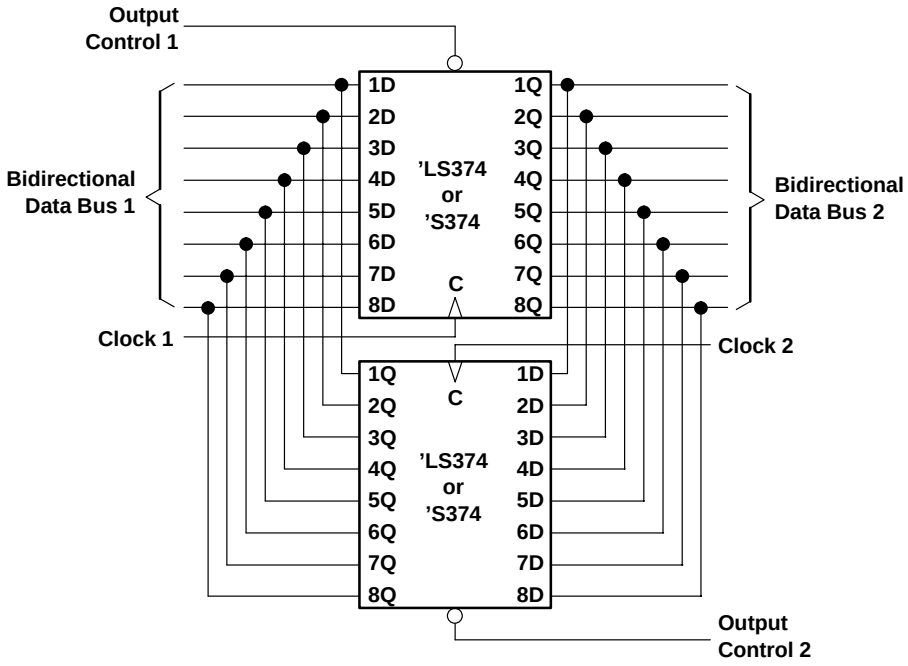
VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS
ENABLE AND DISABLE TIMES, 3-STATE OUTPUTS

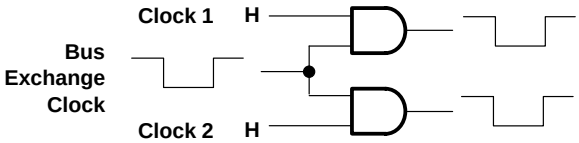
NOTES: A. C_L includes probe and jig capacitance.
B. All diodes are 1N3064 or equivalent.
C. Waveform 1 is for an output with internal conditions such that the output is low except when disabled by the output control. Waveform 2 is for an output with internal conditions such that the output is high except when disabled by the output control.
D. S1 and S2 are closed for t_{PLH}, t_{PHL}, t_{PHZ}, and t_{PLZ}; S1 is open and S2 is closed for t_{PZH}; S1 is closed and S2 is open for t_{PZL}.
E. All input pulses are supplied by generators having the following characteristics: PRR ≤ 1 MHz, $Z_O \approx 50\ \Omega$; t_r and $t_f \leq 7$ ns for Series 54/74 devices and t_r and $t_f \leq 2.5$ ns for Series 54S/74S devices.
F. The outputs are measured one at a time with one input transition per measurement.
G. All parameters and waveforms are not applicable to all devices .

Figure 2. Load Circuits and Voltage Waveforms

TYPICAL APPLICATION DATA

Bidirectional Bus Driver





Clock Circuit for Bus Exchange

Expandable 4-Word by 8-Bit General Register File